

EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION

# **EPA EATING DISORDERS SECTION REPORT 2024**

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## **SECTION COMMITTEE MEMBERS:**

Chairperson: Prof. Giovanni CASTELLINI Co-chairperson: Dr. Sébastien GUILLAUME Secretary: Prof. Dr. Katarzyna KUCHARSKA Councillor:

## LIST OF SECTION MEMBERS:

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Palmiero MONTELEONE, Baronissi, Italy Laura ORSOLINI, Ancona, Italy Beren ÖZEL, Ankara, Türkiye **Kollarova PATRICIE** Thinzar PHYO, Victoria, Australia Irene PINUCCI, Rome, Italy Simone POMPILI, Ancona, Italy Zoheb RAJ, Ajman, United Arab Emirates Melanie RIEDER, Strasbourg, France Joshua RODRIGUEZ Ardil Bayram SAHIN, İstanbul, Türkiye Sarfaraz Aslam SHORA, Bradford, United Kingdom Anastasia SIKORA, Ivano-Frankivsk, Ukraine Sumeet SINGH, Pathankot, India Amro SOLIMAN, Cairo, Egypt Marco SOLMI, Padova, Italy Livio TARCHI, Florence, Italy Shruti TIWARI, New York, United States Janet TREASURE, London, United Kingdom Ramachandra V., Edgware, United Kingdom Octavian VASILIU, Bucharest, Romania Petar VIDOVIć Umberto VOLPE, Ancona, Italy Hee YAN HAN, Letterkenny, Ireland Damla YILDIRIM Eren YILDIZHAN, Istanbul, Türkiye

### LAST SECTION COMMITTEE ELECTIONS HELD:

Date: October, 2024 Venue: Online

### **ACTIVITIES OF THE SECTION IN 2024:**

## **Meetings/events**

### Management of eating disorders: evidences, limitations and future challenges

### **Description:**

The treatment of eating disorders is complex and often involves several health disciplines. Although there is a substantial body of literature on the subject, treatment efficacy is modest, with remission ranging



# **EPA EATING DISORDERS SECTION REPORT 2024**

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from 40% to 60% in anorexia nervosa (AN), bulimia nervosa (BN) and binge eating disorder (BED). Subthreshold ED cases appear to have an even worse prognosis and are more prone to dropout. Under-represented ED populations, such as males, have had heterogeneous results. Some of the predictors associated with poor prognosis in ED are specific personality traits, severity of ED and long duration of the disorder, comorbid disorders, greater general psychopathology, lower social support, and specific cognitive styles, among others. In several psychiatric disorders, the concept of treatment-resistant patients is applied to patients who fail multiple courses of therapy, and is frequently used in depression, schizophrenia, anxiety, and bipolar disorders. Approximately one-third of ED patients with these severe forms of psychiatric illness have a chronic course with poor prognosis. Various therapeutic options have been proposed in both ED child-adolescents and adults to improve outcomes, but their efficacy is uncertain. Further research is needed to address these limitations and improve our understanding of effective treatment strategies for eating disorders in diverse populations.

Location: Budapest, Hungary Start date: 09/04/2024 End date: 09/04/2024

## **FUTURE ACTIVITIES:**

## Meetings/events

# Incompleteness of current diagnostic criteria of eating disorders: prognostic and therapeutic implications

### **Description:**

Current DSM-5 and ICD-11 diagnostic criteria for anorexia nervosa (AN) and bulimia nervosa (BN) are quite similar. Both diagnostic systems focus on eating-specific psychopathology as main aspects of the disorders. However, recent studies suggested that also general psychopathological symptoms, such as depressive, anxiety or post-traumatic symptoms, have a central role in the psychopathology of both AN and BN, although they are not accounted for in the diagnostic criteria. Moreover, the severity of AN and BN is graduated only based on the degree of underweight and the frequency of purging behaviors, respectively, while no consideration is given to the chronicity of the disorders and/or to their unresponsiveness to treatments. Furthermore, in some people with AN or BN excessive physical activity is the prevalent behavior to obtain weight loss and/or prevent weight gain, being an extremely rewarding activity that may persist despite its potential harmful consequences. The aim of this symposium is to provide the scientific evidence supporting the need to implement current diagnostic criteria of eating disorders with a more accurate characterization of psychopathology and a more precise graduation of the severity of the disorder.

To this purpose, Prof. Alessio M. Monteleone will illustrate the psychopathology of eating disorders seen



# **EPA EATING DISORDERS SECTION REPORT 2024**

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through the lens of the network analysis and will show how the knowledge provided by that assessment method may inform diagnostic and treatment procedures. Prof. Laura Di Lodovico will discuss the importance of compulsive physical exercise in the clinical presentation of anorexia nervosa and its potential role in the diagnostic criteria. Prof. Fernando Fernandez-Aranda will focus on the usefulness of severity criteria in DSM-5 eating disorders and will show the existing gaps. Prof. Ulrike Schmidt will discuss current knowledge about illness stages in anorexia nervosa and their therapeutic and prognostic implications.

Alessio Maria Monteleone: Can network analysis inform diagnostic and treatment procedures? Evidence and perspectives in eating disorders

Department of Psychiatry, University of Campania "Luigi Vanvitelli", Naples, Italy

Ulrike Schmidt: What do we know about illness stages in anorexia nervosa?

Professor of Eating Disorders, King's College London

Fernando Fernandez-Aranda: usefulness of Severity criteria in DSM EDs and existing gaps.

Director Unitat Trastorns Alimentaris

Catedràtic, Universitat de Barcelona

Subdirector CIBERobn

Servei Psicologia Clínica

Hospital Universitari de Bellvitge-ICS

Laura Di Lodovico: Compulsive exercise: the neglected "Cinderella" of the diagnostic criteria of anorexia nervosa

Hôpital Sainte-Anne

GHU Paris Psychiatrie et Neurosciences

Université de Paris

Institut Psychiatrie et Neurosciences de Paris (INSERM U1266)

FRANCE



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Location: Madrid EPA Congress 2025 Start date: 05/04/2025 End date: 08/04/2025

## **FUNDING IN 2024**

Income: NONE Source(s) of funding: NONE Expenditure: NONE Balance: ZERO EPA Treasurer audit: No Confirmation that income / expenditure is via EPA: No